### INVESTIGATING OFFICER'S REPORT OF MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENT
#### CODE SHEET

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Initial Travel Direction</th>
<th>Vehicle Characteristics</th>
<th>Cargo Body Type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(prior to coded Vehicle Action)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 - North</td>
<td>1 - Passenger car</td>
<td>1 - Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 - East</td>
<td>2 - Four-tire truck (pick-up)</td>
<td>2 - Van/enclosed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 - South</td>
<td>3 - Sport utility vehicle</td>
<td>3 - Dump (grain/gravel)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 - West</td>
<td>4 - Passenger van (seats &lt;9)</td>
<td>4 - Cargo tank</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99 - Unknown</td>
<td>5 - Passenger van (seats 9-15)</td>
<td>5 - Flatbed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6 - Cargo/panel van</td>
<td>6 - Concrete mixer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7 - Single-unit truck (2-axle, 6-tire)</td>
<td>7 - Auto transporter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>8 - Single-unit truck (&gt;=3 axles)</td>
<td>8 - Garbage/refuse</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>9 - Other light truck (&lt;=10,000 lbs)</td>
<td>9 - Hopper (grain, chips, gravel)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>10 - Vehicle &lt;=10,000 lbs, placarded for hazardous materials</td>
<td>10 - Pole trailer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>11 - Truck/trailer</td>
<td>11 - Log trailer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>12 - Truck tractor (bobtail)</td>
<td>12 - Intermodal container chassis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>13 - Tractor/semi-trailer</td>
<td>13 - Small utility trailer (one-axle)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>14 - Tractor/doubles</td>
<td>14 - Large utility trailer (2+axles)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>15 - Tractor/triples</td>
<td>15 - Boat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>16 - Other heavy truck (&gt;10,000 lbs) (cannot classify)</td>
<td>16 - Camper</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>17 - Motorcycle</td>
<td>17 - Large mobile home</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>18 - 3-wheeled, enclosed</td>
<td>18 - Oversize load</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>19 - 3-wheeled, unenclosed</td>
<td>19 - Towed vehicle</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>20 - Moped</td>
<td>20 - Bus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>98 - Other (explain in narrative)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Special Vehicles

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Vehicle Defect</th>
<th>Cargo Body Type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 - None</td>
<td>1 - Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 - Brake system</td>
<td>2 - Van/enclosed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 - Steering</td>
<td>3 - Dump (grain/gravel)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 - Blowout</td>
<td>4 - Cargo tank</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 - Other tire defect (explain in narrative)</td>
<td>5 - Flatbed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 - Wheels</td>
<td>6 - Concrete mixer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 - Windows/windshield</td>
<td>7 - Auto transporter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 - Wipers</td>
<td>8 - Garbage/refuse</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 - Mirrors</td>
<td>9 - Hopper (grain, chips, gravel)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 - Trailer hitch/truck coupling, safety chain</td>
<td>10 - Pole trailer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11 - Headlights</td>
<td>11 - Log trailer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 - Tail lights</td>
<td>12 - Intermodal container chassis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13 - Turn signal</td>
<td>13 - Small utility trailer (one-axle)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14 - Bodydoors</td>
<td>14 - Large utility trailer (2+axles)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 - Power train</td>
<td>15 - Boat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16 - Suspension</td>
<td>16 - Camper</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17 - Exhaust</td>
<td>17 - Large mobile home</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 - Safety systems</td>
<td>18 - Oversize load</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>98 - Other (explain in narrative)</td>
<td>19 - Towed vehicle</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99 - Unknown</td>
<td>20 - Bus</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Special Function of Vehicle

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Special Function of Vehicle</th>
<th>Cargo Body Type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 - No special function</td>
<td>1 - Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 - Police</td>
<td>2 - Van/enclosed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 - Fire</td>
<td>3 - Dump (grain/gravel)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 - Ambulance</td>
<td>4 - Cargo tank</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 - Incident response vehicle</td>
<td>5 - Flatbed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 - Non-special emergency service vehicle</td>
<td>6 - Concrete mixer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 - Military</td>
<td>7 - Auto transporter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 - Snow plow</td>
<td>8 - Garbage/refuse</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 - Taxi</td>
<td>9 - Hopper (grain, chips, gravel)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 - School</td>
<td>10 - Pole trailer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>98 - Other (explain in narrative)</td>
<td>11 - Log trailer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99 - Unknown</td>
<td>12 - Intermodal container chassis</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Emergency Status

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Emergency Status</th>
<th>Cargo Body Type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 - Not applicable</td>
<td>1 - Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 - Yes, warning equipment used</td>
<td>2 - Van/enclosed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 - Yes, warning equipment not used</td>
<td>3 - Dump (grain/gravel)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 - No, non-emergency, non-transport</td>
<td>4 - Cargo tank</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 - No, non-emergency, transport</td>
<td>5 - Flatbed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99 - Unknown</td>
<td>6 - Concrete mixer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Bus Use

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Bus Use</th>
<th>Cargo Body Type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 - School (public or private)</td>
<td>1 - Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 - Transit/commuter</td>
<td>2 - Van/enclosed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 - Intercity</td>
<td>3 - Dump (grain/gravel)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 - Charter/tour</td>
<td>4 - Cargo tank</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 - Shuttle</td>
<td>5 - Flatbed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 - Modified for personal/private use</td>
<td>6 - Concrete mixer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 - Church</td>
<td>7 - Auto transporter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>98 - Other (explain in narrative)</td>
<td>8 - Garbage/refuse</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99 - Unknown</td>
<td>9 - Hopper (grain, chips, gravel)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Driver Characteristics

#### Contributing Circumstances, Driver (up to two)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Ran traffic signal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Ran Stop sign</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Exceeded authorized speed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Driving less than the posted speed limit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Driving too fast for conditions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Lost control</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Followed too close</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Operating vehicle in a reckless, erratic careless, negligent manner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Improper or erratic lane changing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Aggressive driving/road rage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Made improper turn</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Failed to yield to emergency vehicle</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Traveling wrong way/on wrong side</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Traveling on prohibited traffic way</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Over-correcting/over-steering</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Failed to keep in proper lane</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Failure to signal intentions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Swerved to avoid: vehicle, object, non-motorist, or animal in roadway</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>Starting or backing improperly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Failure to dim lights/have lights on</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>Vehicle stopped on railroad tracks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>Vehicle drove around grade crossing gates</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Failed to yield right-of-way (FTYROW):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>From Stop sign</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41</td>
<td>From Yield sign</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42</td>
<td>Making left turn</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>43</td>
<td>Making right turn on red signal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>44</td>
<td>From driveway</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>From parked position</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46</td>
<td>To non-motorist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>47</td>
<td>At uncontrolled intersection</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>97</td>
<td>Other FTYROW (explain in narrative)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Other (explain in narrative):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>Vision obstructed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>51</td>
<td>Operating without required equipment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>52</td>
<td>Failure to obey displayed vehicle warnings or instructions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53</td>
<td>Disregarded signs/road markings</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>54</td>
<td>Illegal off-road driving</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55</td>
<td>Towing improperly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56</td>
<td>Getting off/out of vehicle</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>57</td>
<td>Overloading/improper loading with passengers/cargo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>58</td>
<td>Operator inexperience</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>88</td>
<td>No improper action</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>98</td>
<td>Other (explain in narrative)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Location of First Harmful Event

1. On roadway
2. Shoulder
3. Median
4. Roadside
5. Gore
6. Outside trafficway
7. In parking lane/zone
8. Continuous left turn lane
9. Separator
98 - Other (explain in narrative)
99 - Unknown

#### Manner of Crash/Collision

1. Non-collision (single vehicle)
2. Head-on (front to front)
3. Rear end (front to rear)
4. Angle, oncoming left turn
5. Broadside (front to side)
6. Sideswipe, same direction
7. Sideswipe, opposite direction
8. Rear to rear
9. Rear to side
98 - Other (explain in narrative)
99 - Unknown

### Accident Environment

#### Light Conditions

1. Daylight
2. Dusk
3. Dawn
9. Unknown

#### Surface Conditions

1. Dry
2. Wet
3. Ice/Frost
4. Snow
5. Slush
6. Mud, dirt
7. Water (standing or moving)
8. Sand
9. Oil
10. Gravel
98 - Other (explain in narrative)
99 - Unknown

#### Weather Conditions (up to two)

1. Clear
2. Cloudy
3. Fog, smoke, smog
4. Freezing rain/drizzle
5. Rain
6. Sleet, hail
7. Snow
8. Blowing snow
9. Severe winds
10. Blowing sand, soil, dirt
98 - Other (explain in narrative)
99 - Unknown

#### Location of First Harmful Event

1. Gravel
2. Oil
7. Water (standing or moving)
6. Mud, dirt
5. Slush
4. Snow
3. Ice/Frost
2. Wet
1. Dry
10. Gravel
98 - Other (explain in narrative)
99 - Unknown

#### Vision Obscured

1. Not observed
2. Trees/crops
3. Embankment
4. Hillcrest
5. Building(s)
6. Sign/board
7. Parked vehicle(s)
8. Moving vehicle(s)
9. Person/object in or on vehicle
10. Blinded by sun or headlights
11. Broken/dirty windshield
12. Frosted windows/windshield
13. External mirrors
14. Blowing snow
15. Fog/smoke/dust
16. Splash/spray of passing vehicle
17. Inadequate vehicle lighting
18. Exterior angle/blind spot on vehicle
98 - Other (explain in narrative)
99 - Unknown

#### Driver Condition

1. Apparently normal
2. Emotional (e.g., depressed, angry)
3. Asleep/fatigued
4. Illness/fainting
5. Medical condition (seizure, reaction)
6. Under the influence of alcohol
7. Under the influence of drugs/meds
8. Physical impairment
9. Walks with a cane/crutches
10. Paraplegic/wheelchair restricted
11. Impaired due to previous injury
12. Hearing impaired/deaf
13. Visually impaired
98 - Other (explain in narrative)
99 - Unknown

#### Alcohol/Drug Testing

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Alcohol Test Given</th>
<th>Drug Test Given</th>
<th>Drug Test Result</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 - None</td>
<td>1 - None</td>
<td>1 - Negative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 - Blood</td>
<td>2 - Blood</td>
<td>2 - Cannabis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 - Urine</td>
<td>3 - Urine</td>
<td>3 - Central Nervous</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 - Breath</td>
<td>4 - Breath</td>
<td>4 - Central Nervous</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 - Vitreous</td>
<td>5 - Vitreous</td>
<td>5 - Syx. depressants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 - Refused</td>
<td>9 - Refused</td>
<td>9 - Hallucinogens</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Driver Re-Examination Needed:

1. Yes (explain in narrative)
2. No

### Driver Distraction:

1. Not applicable/no driver
2. Not distracted

#### Electronic devices:

1. Manual operation of an electronic communication device (texting, typing, dialing)
2. Talking on hand-held device
3. Talking on hands free device
4. Adjusting devices (radio, climate)
5. Other activity with electronic device (explain in narrative)

#### Other distraction inside vehicle:

10. Passenger
11. Unrestrained animal
12. Eating or drinking related
13. Smoking related
14. Reaching for object(s)/fallen object(s)
15. Inattentive/lost in thought
16. Looked but did not see
98 - Other distraction inside vehicle (explain in narrative)
99 - Unknown

#### Other (explain in narrative):

1. Refused
2. Breath
3. Urine
4. Blood
5. None
6. Alcohol Test Given
7. Drug Test Given
8. Other (explain in narrative)
### Work Zone Related?

**Work Zone Activity**
- 1 - Construction
- 2 - Maintenance
- 3 - Utility
- 98 - Other (explain in narrative)
- 99 - Unknown

**Location**
- 1 - Before work zone warning sign
- 2 - Advance warning area
- 3 - Transition area
- 4 - Within or adjacent to work activity
- 5 - Termination area
- 98 - Other (explain in narrative)
- 99 - Unknown

**Type**
- 1 - Lane closure
- 2 - Lane switch/crossover
- 3 - Work on shoulder or median
- 4 - Intermittent or moving work
- 98 - Other (explain in narrative)
- 99 - Unknown

**Workers Present?**
- 1 - Workers only
- 2 - No workers present
- 3 - Workers and officer present
- 4 - Law enforcement only
- 5 - No one present
- 98 - Other (explain in narrative)
- 99 - Unknown

### Roadway Characteristics

#### Contributing Circumstances, Environment
- 1 - None apparent
- 2 - Weather conditions
- 3 - Visual obstruction
- 4 - Non-motorist action
- 5 - Glare
- 6 - Animal in roadway
- 7 - Severe crosswind
- 98 - Other (explain in narrative)
- 99 - Unknown

#### Contributing Circumstances, Roadway
- 1 - None apparent
- 2 - Surface condition (e.g., wet, icy)
- 3 - Debris
- 4 - Ruts, holes, bumps
- 5 - Work Zone (roadway-related)
- 6 - Slippery, loose, or worn surface
- 7 - Obstruction in roadway
- 8 - Traffic control obscured
- 9 - Shoulders (none, low, soft, high)
- 10 - Non-highway work
- 11 - Traffic backup, prior crash
- 12 - Traffic backup, regular congestion
- 13 - Traffic backup, prior non-recurring incident
- 14 - Disabled vehicle
- 98 - Other (explain in narrative)
- 99 - Unknown

### Type of Roadway Junction/Feature

**Non-intersection:**
- 1 - Non-junction/no special feature
- 2 - Bike lanes
- 3 - Railroad grade crossing
- 4 - Driveway access (within)
- 5 - Driveway access (related, not in)
- 6 - Alley
- 7 - Crossover-related
- 96 - Other non-intersection (explain in narrative)

**Intersection-related:**
- 10 - Roundabout
- 11 - Traffic circle
- 12 - Four-way intersection
- 13 - T-intersection
- 14 - Y-intersection
- 15 - Five points or more
- 16 - L-intersection
- 17 - Shared use path or trail
- 18 - Intersection with ramp
- 97 - Other intersection (explain in narrative)

**Interchange-related:**
- 20 - On-ramp merge area
- 21 - Off-ramp, diverge area
- 22 - On-ramp
- 23 - Off-ramp
- 24 - Mainline, between ramps
- 98 - Other interchange (explain in narrative)
- 99 - Unknown

### Traffic Controls
- 1 - No controls present
- 2 - Traffic signals
- 3 - Flashing traffic control signal
- 4 - Stop signs
- 5 - Yield signs
- 6 - No passing zone (marked)
- 7 - Warning sign
- 8 - School zone signs
- 9 - Railway crossing device
- 10 - Traffic director (person)
- 11 - Work zone sign
- 12 - Inoperative (not functioning properly)
- 13 - Traffic sign missing
- 98 - Other (explain in narrative)
- 99 - Unknown

### Horizontal Alignment (curve):
- 1 - Straight
- 2 - Traversing curve to left
- 3 - Traversing curve to right
- 98 - Other (explain in narrative)
- 99 - Unknown

### Vertical Alignment (grade):
- 1 - Level
- 2 - Arched
- 3 - Traversing uphill
- 4 - Traversing downhill
- 5 - At sag (bottom of hill)
- 98 - Other (explain in narrative)
- 99 - Unknown
## Injury/Protective Devices

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Injury Status</th>
<th>Seating Position</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 - Fatal</td>
<td>1st Row</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 - Suspected serious/incapacitating</td>
<td>2nd Row</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 - Suspected minor/non-incapacitating</td>
<td>3rd Row</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 - Possible (complaint of pain/injury)</td>
<td>4th Row</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 - Uninjured</td>
<td>5th Row</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 - Skater, personal conveyance, wheelchair</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 - Fatal, not crash-related</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 - Unknown</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Died at Scene/Enroute

1 - Not applicable  
2 - Died at scene  
3 - Died enroute  
4 - Died at hospital  
5 - Died later (w/in 30 days)  
98 - Other (explain in narrative)  
99 - Unknown

### Source of Transport

1 - Not transported  
2 - EMS air  
3 - EMS ground  
4 - Law enforcement  
5 - Parent/spouse/friend  
6 - Self  
7 - To funeral home/morgue  
98 - Other (explain in narrative)  
99 - Unknown

### Non-motorist (see non-motorist section below)

1 - Pedestrian  
2 - Pedalcyclist (bicycle, tricycle, unicycle, pedal car)  
3 - Pedalcycle passenger  
4 - In or on building  
5 - Horse and Buggy  
6 - Skater, personal conveyance, wheelchair  
98 - Other non-motorist (explain in narrative)  
99 - Unknown

### Occupant Protection

1 - Not applicable  
2 - None used  
3 - Shoulder and lap belt used  
4 - Lap belt only used  
5 - Shoulder belt only used  
6 - Child safety seat (forward-facing)  
7 - Child safety seat (rear-facing)  
8 - Child safety seat (type unknown)  
9 - Booster seat  
10 - Helmet (DOT compliant)  
11 - Helmet (other)  
98 - Other (explain in narrative)  
99 - Unknown

### Trapped/Extricated

1 - Not trapped/applicable  
2 - Extricated by non-mechanical means  
3 - Extricated by mechanical means  
9 - Unknown

### Ejection

1 - Not applicable  
2 - Not ejected  
3 - Partially ejected  
4 - Totally ejected  
9 - Unknown

### Ejection Path

1 - Not ejected/not applicable  
2 - Through front windshield  
3 - Through side window  
4 - Through side door  
5 - Through roof  
6 - Through back window  
7 - Through back door/tailgate opening  
98 - Other (explain in narrative)  
99 - Unknown

### Contributing Circumstances

1 - No improper action  
2 - Not visible (dark clothing)  
3 - Improper crossing  
4 - Darting/dashing  
5 - Inattentive (talking, eating, texting)  
6 - Riding/walking on wrong side of road  
7 - Failure to obey traffic signs, signals, or officer  
8 - Failure to yield right-of-way  
9 - Failure to have lights on when required  
10 - Operating without required equipment  
11 - Improper riding (more riders than seats)  
12 - Improper turn/merge  
13 - Improper passing  
14 - Passing with insufficient distance or inadequate visibility  
15 - Improper/erratic lane changing  
16 - Failure to remain in proper lane  
17 - Operating in a reckless, erratic, careless, negligent manner  
18 - Improper exit/entry from trafficway  
19 - In roadway improperly (standing, sitting, lying, working, playing)  
20 - Disabled vehicle-related (working on, pushing, leaving/approaching)  
21 - Entering/leaving parked/standing vehicle  
98 - Other (explain in narrative)  
99 - Unknown